



Inglês
12.ª Classe/2003

República de Moçambique
Ministério da Educação

2.ª Época
90 Minutos

Section I: Read the following text and then answer the questions below according to the information given in the text. (There are 50 points for this section.)

Bazaruto Archipelago

The entire Bazaruto Archipelago was declared a national marine nature reserve by the government of Mozambique in December 2001. The archipelago, which lies about 30 kilometres (20 miles) off the coast between the towns of Vilanculo and Inhassoro, takes in four main islands: Bazaruto, Beriguerua, Magaruque, and Santa Carolina. The islands themselves were declared a national park in 1971. This new designation covers an additional 1,400 square kilometres (540 square miles) of ocean surrounding the islands. Considered the Big Five dive sites in Southern Africa, the newly protected reefs and beaches of the Bazaruto Archipelago support dolphins, dugongs, sawfishes, lobster and several species of marine turtle. Whales can be seen during the summer months.

Community oriented conservation projects on Bazaruto are funded by the World Wide Fund for Nature (WWF), the South-African Nature Foundation and the Endangered Wildlife Trust. They support park management and work with local lodges and conservation groups to crack down on illegal shark fishing and shark finning. Sport fishing programmes have also been established.

Overnight visitors to the archipelago are permitted only for the people staying at one of the lodges. Local people are paid fees for conservation work and reporting sightings of turtle nests. The new designation of the entire archipelago may further benefit local communities in terms of schools, and health centres, financed from park fees paid by tourists. Ghislaine Lewellyn, a marine biologist with WWF, said, "Mozambique has an extremely rich and diverse marine wildlife and habitat."

2002 was designated the International Year of Eco Tourism by the United Nations. We hope the newly formed Bazaruto Archipelago National Park can become a beacon of the kind of tourism that benefits not only the regional and national economy but also the local people, ecosystems, animals and plants upon which the tourism depends in the first place.

Glossary

dive sites – locais de mergulho
to crack down – penalizar
beacon – farol

reefs – recife
shark fishing – pesca do tubarão
shark finning – barbatana de tubarão

1. What four islands comprise Bazaruto?
2. Name three organisations, which pay for conservation projects, based in communities.
3. What type of work are local people paid for at the archipelago?
4. What is the relation between tourism and conservation in the article?
5. In one or two sentences, explain the overall idea of the text.

Section II: Choose the word or group of words (A, B, C or D) that best fills the gap in each of the following sentences. Write the letter only. (There are 50 points for this section.)

6. Please take an umbrella with you. It ___ rain tonight.
A. might have B. might C. might not D. may have
7. I went to the American Embassy ___ for a job.
A. applied B. applying C. apply D. to apply
8. As I stood drinking a cup of coffee at the counter I ___ the faces of the people around me.
A. studied B. study C. studying D. will study

9. If she had invited me for the party, I ___ her a present.
 A. would B. would have C. would have given D. would give
10. Three of the four people ___ said that they spoke a foreign language were from Zambia.
 A. whose B. who C. whom D. which
11. Many people ___ Zimbabwe live in an area called Gondola.
 A. for B. form C. at D. from
12. Do people in your country speak ___ foreign languages?
 A. as many B. many C. much D. few
13. The report ___ that the number of Spanish speakers increased by about 50%.
 A. says B. say C. saying D. to say
14. Could you ___ me the salt, please?
 A. passing B. passed C. pass D. will pass
15. They ___ each other for ages.
 A. have seen B. haven't seen C. have D. had seen

Section III: In the following text some words have been left out. From the words given below the text, select the one that best completes each space. Write the letter only. (There are 50 points for this section.)

In 1990, Dr. Ron Parise was one of a team of astronauts who went on a nine day mission that took them round the earth 143 times. Dr. Parise describes life on board the space shuttle Columbia. Living and working in zero gravity is OK. It's ___16___ nice floating around, but you have to fix your ___17___ into position while you're working so that you don't ___18___ off.

But it wasn't all work. There was a lot of ___19___ for less serious things like standing on the ceiling and holding ___20___ other up with one finger. One of our favourites ___21___ was throwing and catching sweets and blowing water at each other.

___22___ are some problems with living in space for ___23___ it's pretty difficult to eat chips or spaghetti. ___24___ is freeze-dried and kept in sealed boxes. It's not ___25___ but, you know you are not going into space to eat gourmet meals. It's also a bit like being in hospital because you have to choose all your meals before hand.

Cleaning your teeth is a problem. You can't brush your teeth with your mouth open because it's a very messy job.

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|-----------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|
| 16. A. quiet | B. all | C. quite | D. bit |
| 17. A. forehead | B. head | C. feet | D. leg |
| 18. A. float | B. swim | C. fly | D. put |
| 19. A. period | B. time | C. weather | D. periods |
| 20. A. one | B. another | C. each | D. which |
| 21. A. games | B. task | C. activity | D. sporting |
| 22. A. These | B. There | C. Those | D. what |
| 23. A. i.e. | B. example | C. some | D. following |
| 24. A. Food | B. Aliments | C. Drink | D. Stores |
| 25. A. good | B. nice | C. bad | D. wonder |

Section IV: Write an argumentative composition on one of the following topics. Say whether you are for or against the statement. (There are 50 points for this section.)

- "Corporal punishment is necessary in education."
- "Should school uniform be compulsory?"

THE END